



The Case for 3D Cuneiform

2nd Heidelberg Computational Humanities HCH19
July 15 2019

Adam Anderson, phd

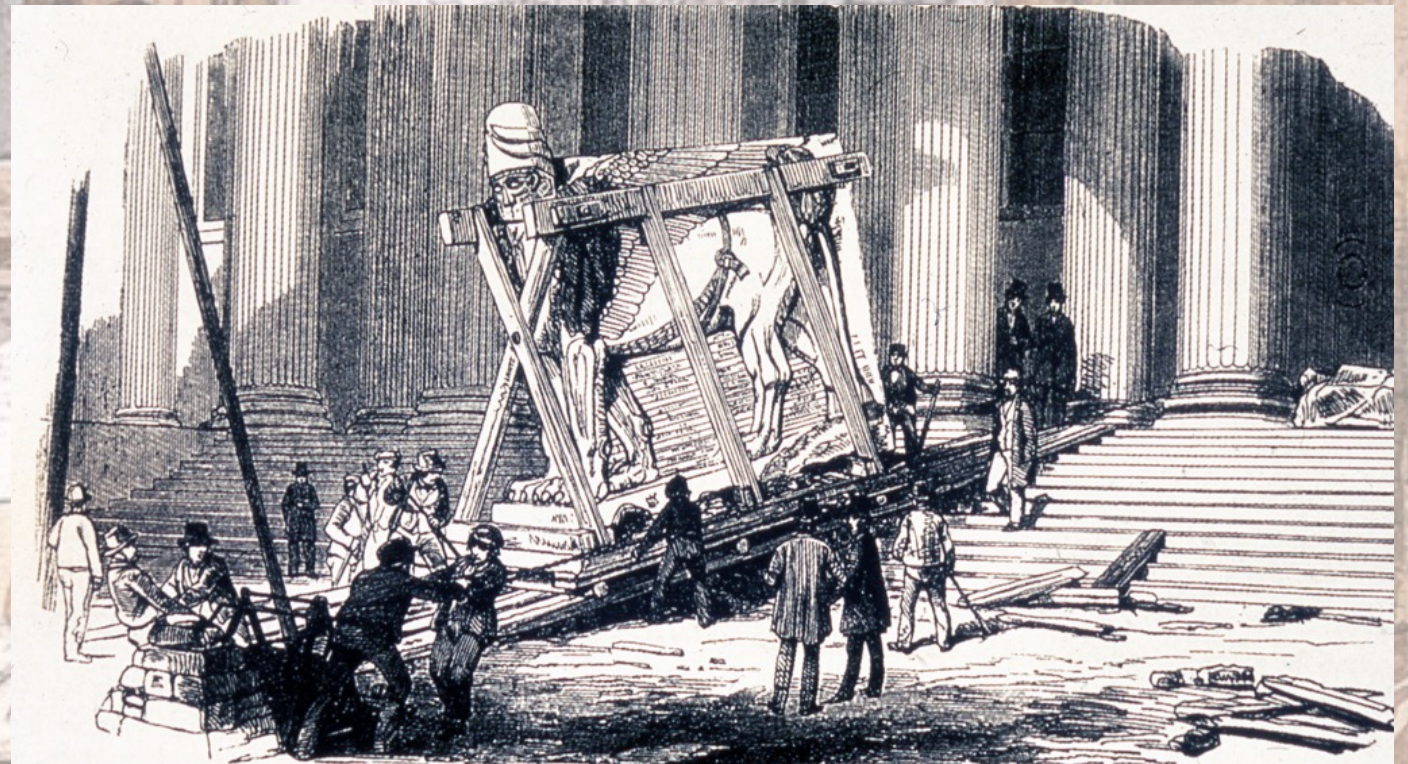
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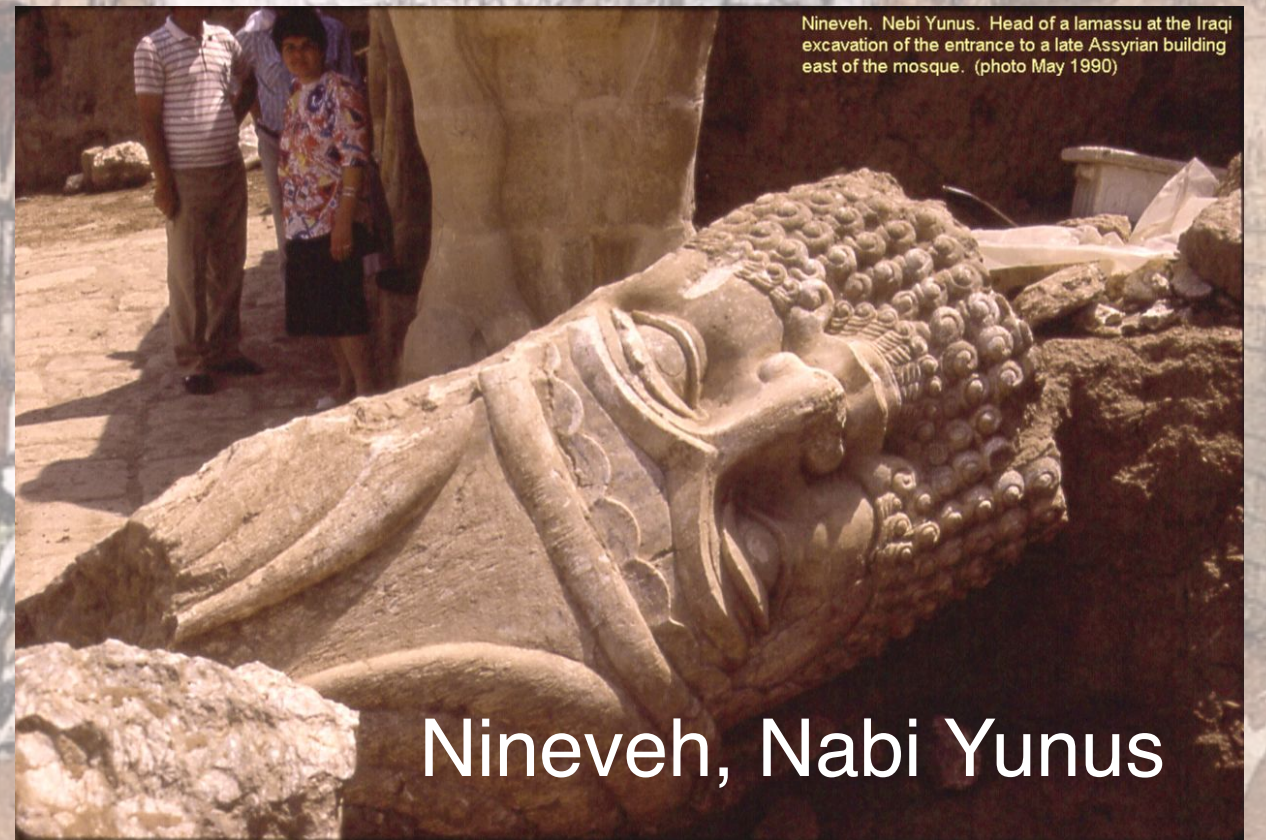
admndrsn@berkeley.edu
adamganderson@gmail.com





Louvre
British Museum
Oriental Institute
etc...





Nineveh. Nebi Yunus. Head of a lamassu at the Iraqi excavation of the entrance to a late Assyrian building east of the mosque. (photo May 1990)

Nineveh, Nabi Yunus

“Hobby Lobby arranged to purchase thousands of antiquities — including cuneiform tablets and bricks, clay bullae and cylinder seals — for \$1.6 million. Some artifacts from the UAE bore shipping labels that falsely described them as "ceramic tiles" or "clay tiles (sample)" NPR, May 2018



Hobby Lobby, Steve Green



Isin (Ishan Bahriyat, Iraq)



How Much Money is ISIS Making from Antiquities Looting?

JANUARY 12, 2016

ISIS Revenue Sources in Wilayah al-Kheir, Dec. 23, 2014-Jan. 22, 2015

	Value:	Percentage of Total:
Oil and Gas	\$2,335,000	27.7%
Electricity	\$331,000	3.9%
Taxes	\$1,998,000	23.7%
Confiscations	<u>\$3,774,000</u>	44.7%

<https://gatesofnineveh.wordpress.com/2016/01/12/how-much-money-is-isis-making-from-antiquities-looting/>

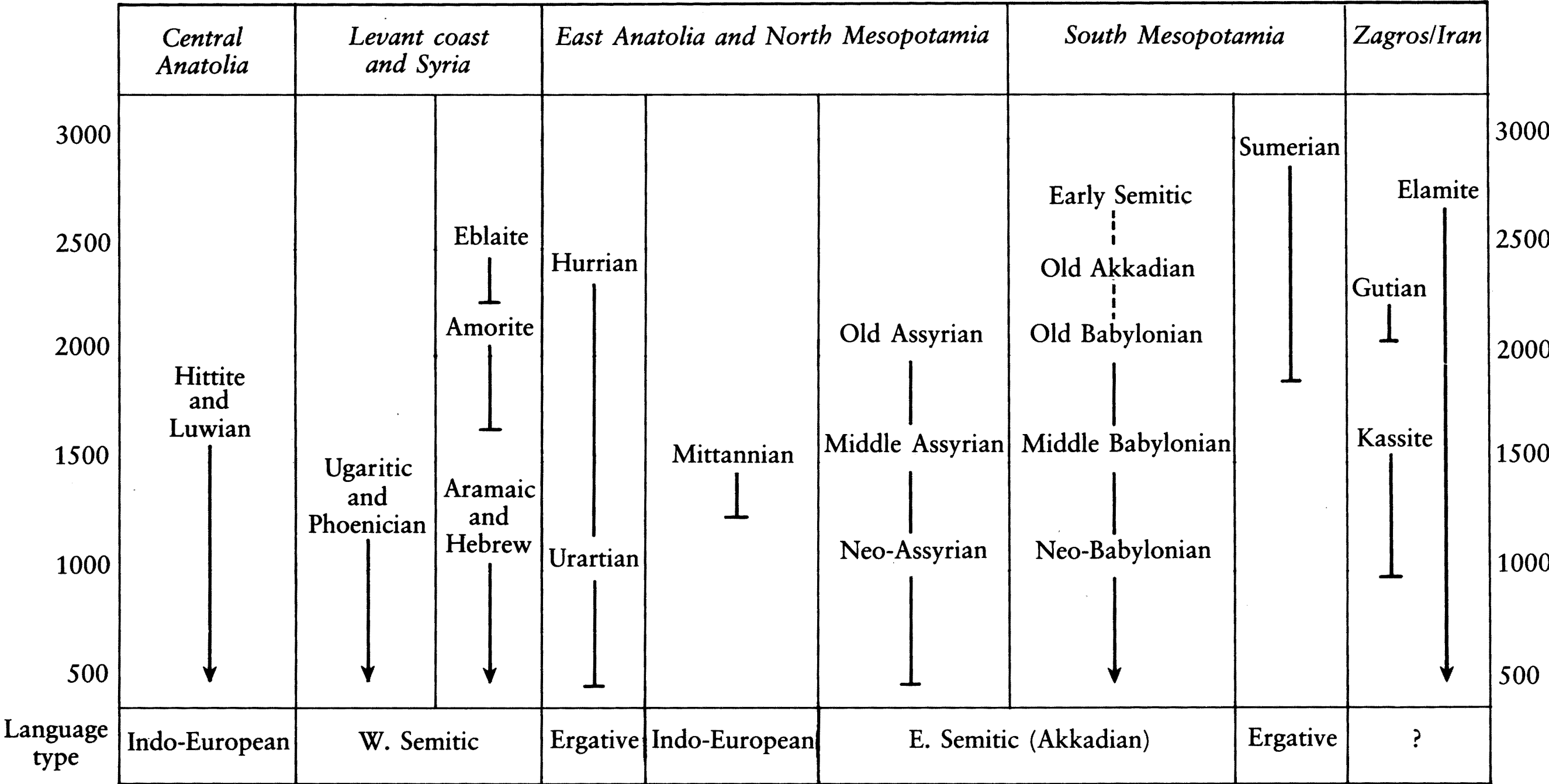
Nimrud tomb hoard



Kultepe tablet hoard







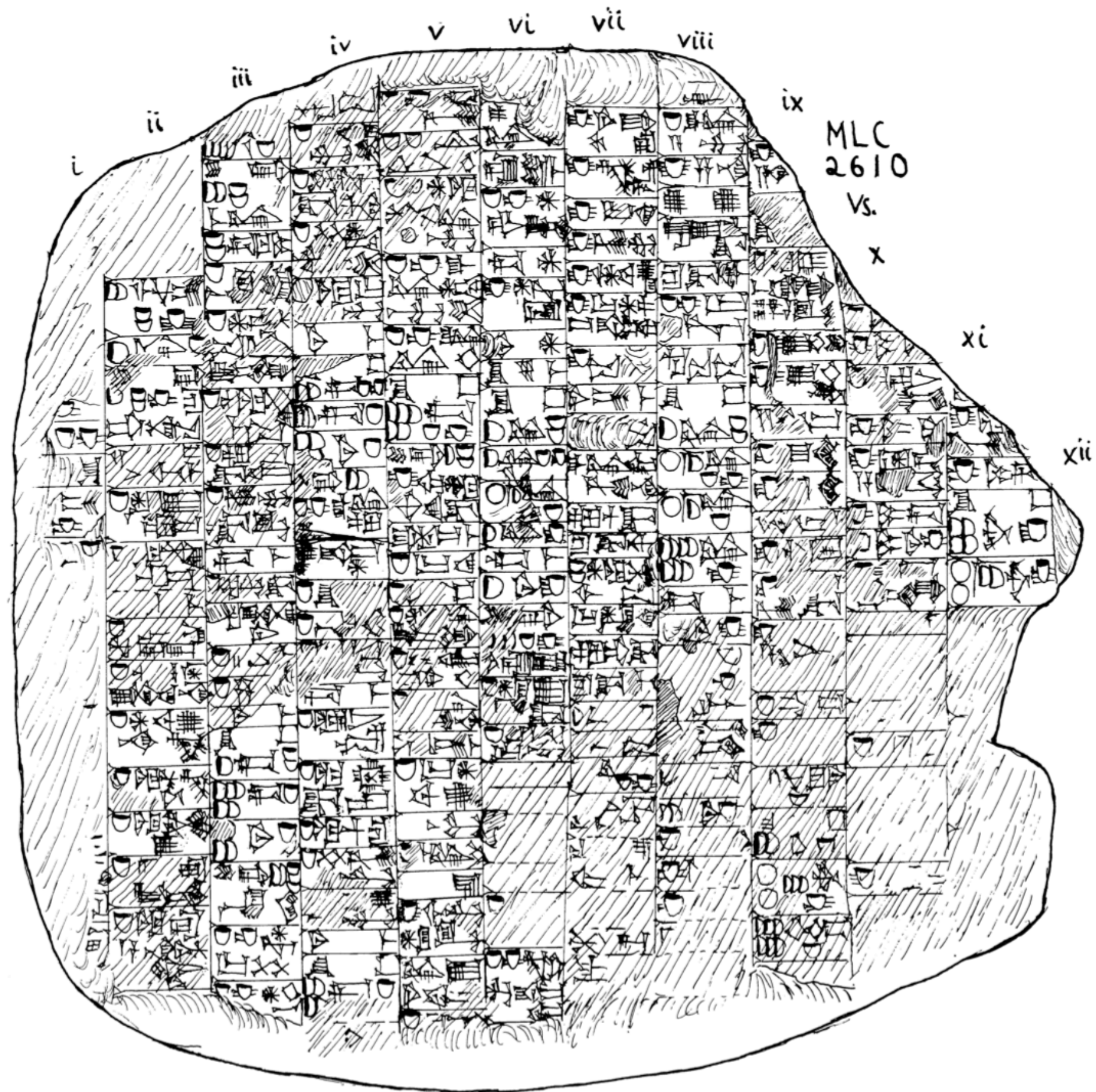
⊥ not known to have survived after this time
↓ survived after this time
| descended from or related to

Figure 2:9 Chart of the principal languages of the ancient Near East with their geographical base and genetic relationships.
Pedersen. 1998. The Archives and Libraries in the ANE 1500-300 BC.



The main limitation is the human element, with more than 500,000 tablets in museums, and likely another 500,000 in the antiquities markets and private collections, and only ca. 500 experts working with the tablets around the world...



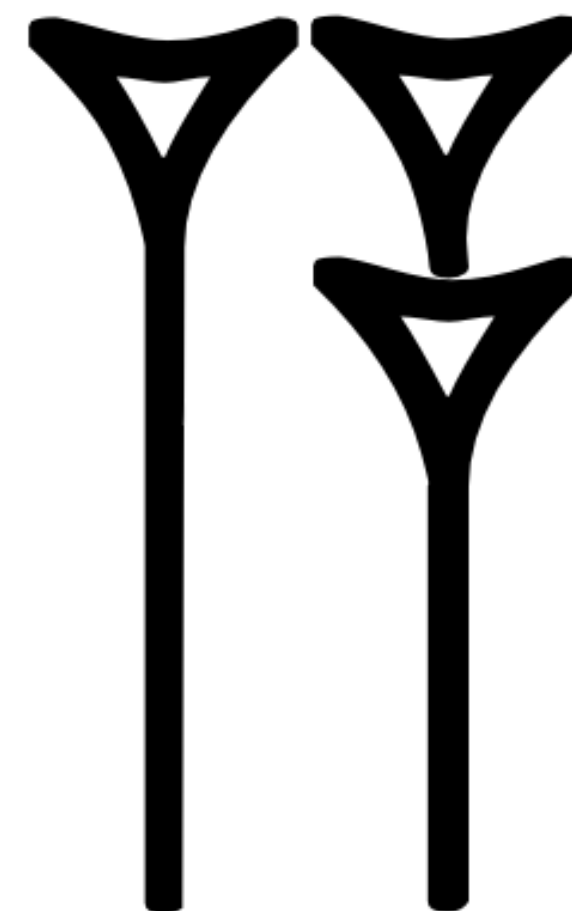
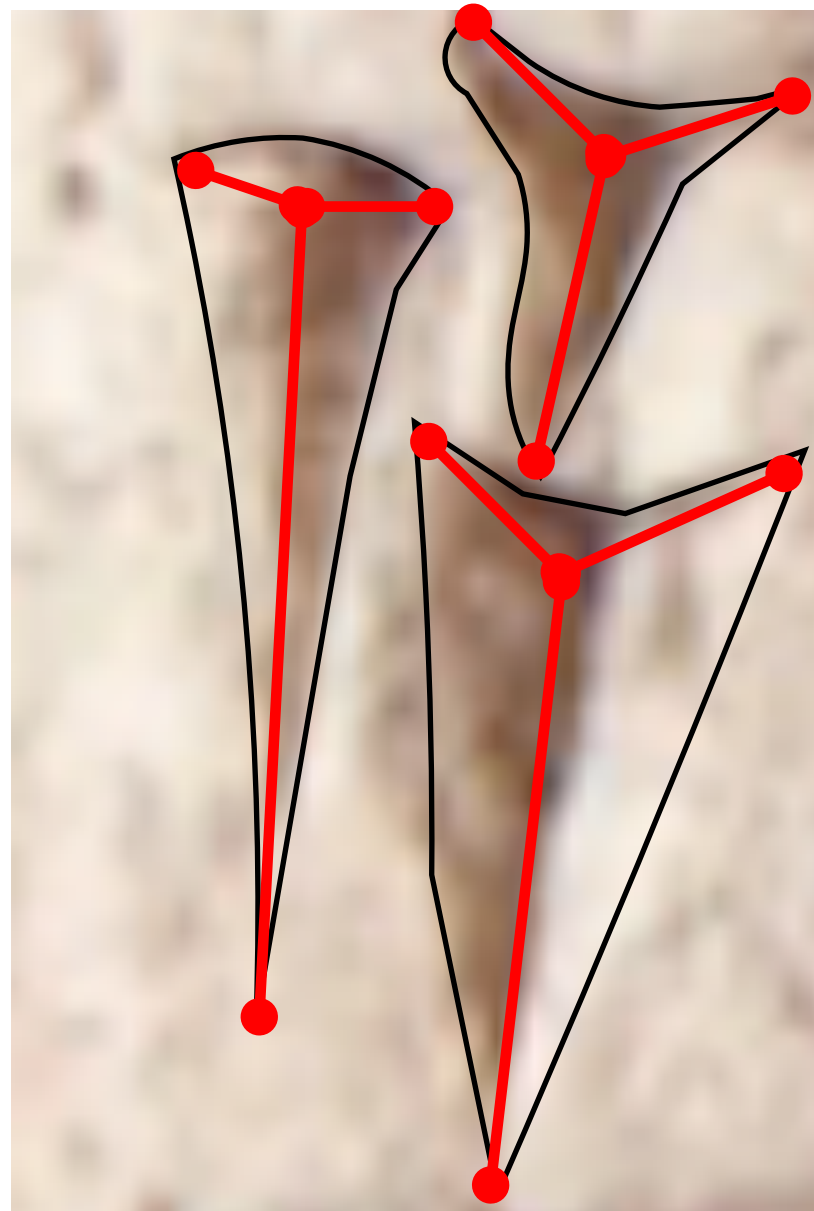


obverse

<http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu>

column 1

1. [8(asz@c) igi-nu-du8 1(barig@c) 2(ban2@c)]
2. [sze-bi 2(asz@c) 2(barig@c) 4(ban2@c) gur sag+gal2]
3. [dingir-a-mu]
4. [8(asz@c) igi-nu-du8 1(barig@c)] 2(ban2@c)
5. [1(asz@c) du3-a-ku5] 1(barig@c) 2(ban2@c)
6. [sze-bi 3(asz@c) e2]-ku4#
7. [7(asz@c)? igi-nu]-du8 [1(barig@c)] 2(ban2@c)
8. [1(asz@c) du3-a-ku5 1(barig@c)]
9. [sze-bi 2(asz@c) 2(barig@c) 2(ban2@c) e-ta-e11]
10. [7(asz@c) igi-nu-du8 1(barig@c) 2(ban2@c)]
11. [1(asz@c) du3-a-ku5 1(barig@c) 2(ban2@c)]
12. [1(asz@c) du3-a-ku5 1(barig@c)]
13. [sze-bi 3(asz@c) la2 2(ban2@c) ur-ki]
14. [5(asz@c) igi-nu-du8 1(barig@c) 2(ban2@c)]
15. [1(asz@c) du3-a-ku5] 1(barig@c)#
16. [sze-bi 2(asz@c)] la2# 2(ban2@c) [en-kisal]-si
17. [igi-nu-du8] gesz-me



U+12000

Unfortunately, despite the fact that 2D images of tablets are readily available, the photos do not have enough depth to allow for accurate vectorization of the glyphs. So in order to accommodate for the cuneiform regional dialects and hand written glyphs, most scholars continue to draw their copies by hand.

Hubert Mara 2012-2019
Heidelberg University

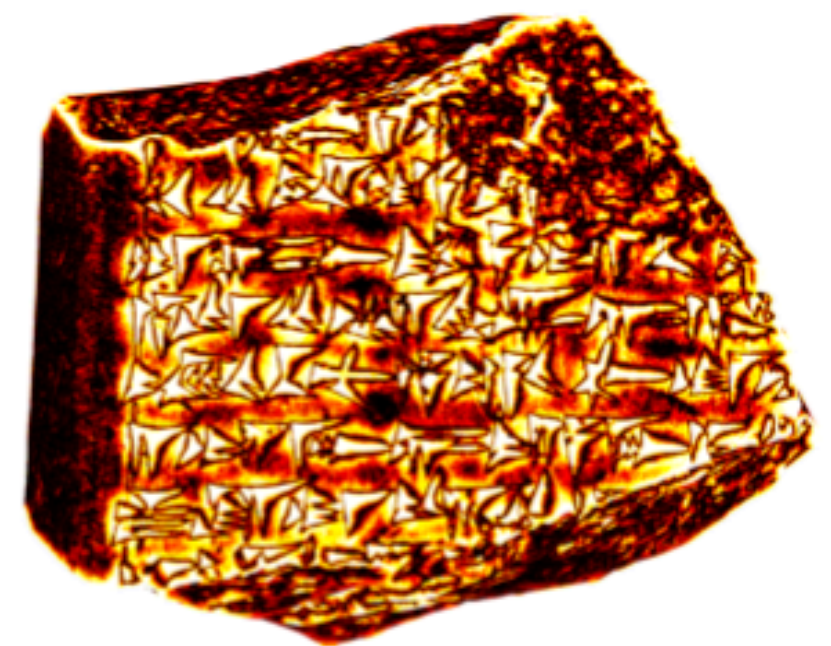
GigaMesh
3D Scanning
Software Framework



(a)



(b)



(c)

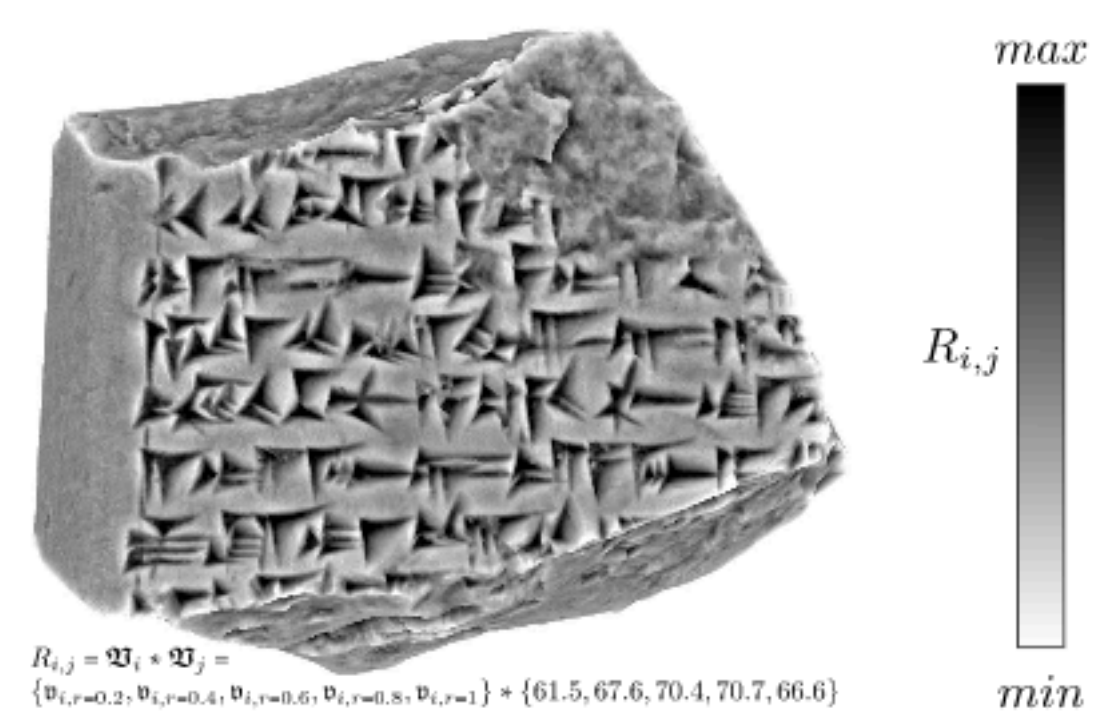
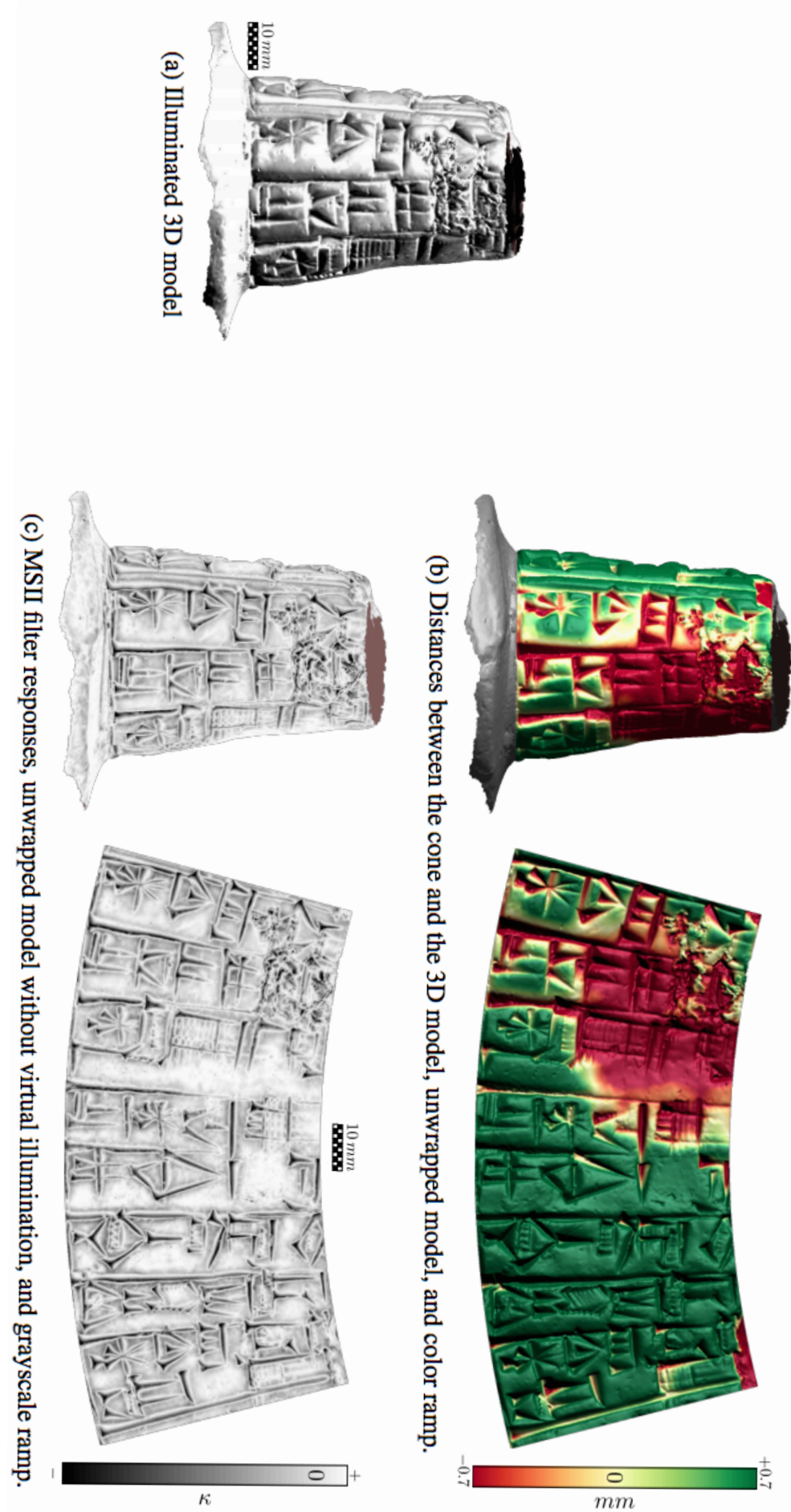


Fig. 3. 3D-model without illumination using the correlation with a reference vector mapped to a gray-scale.

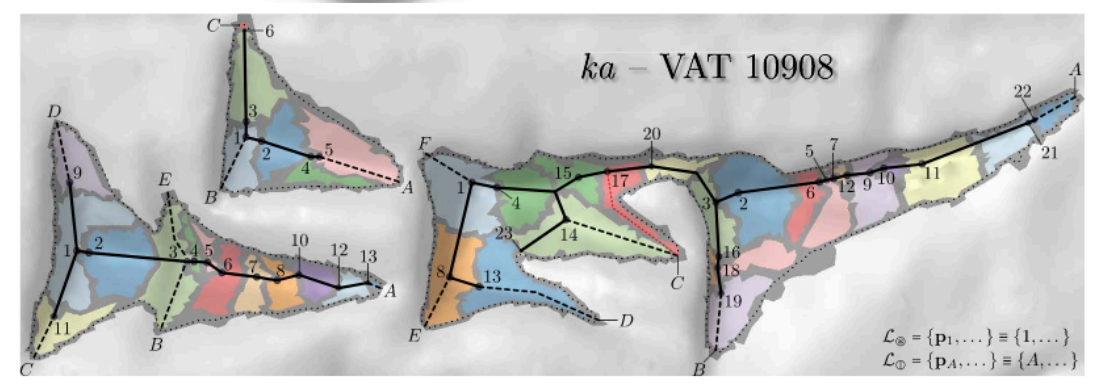
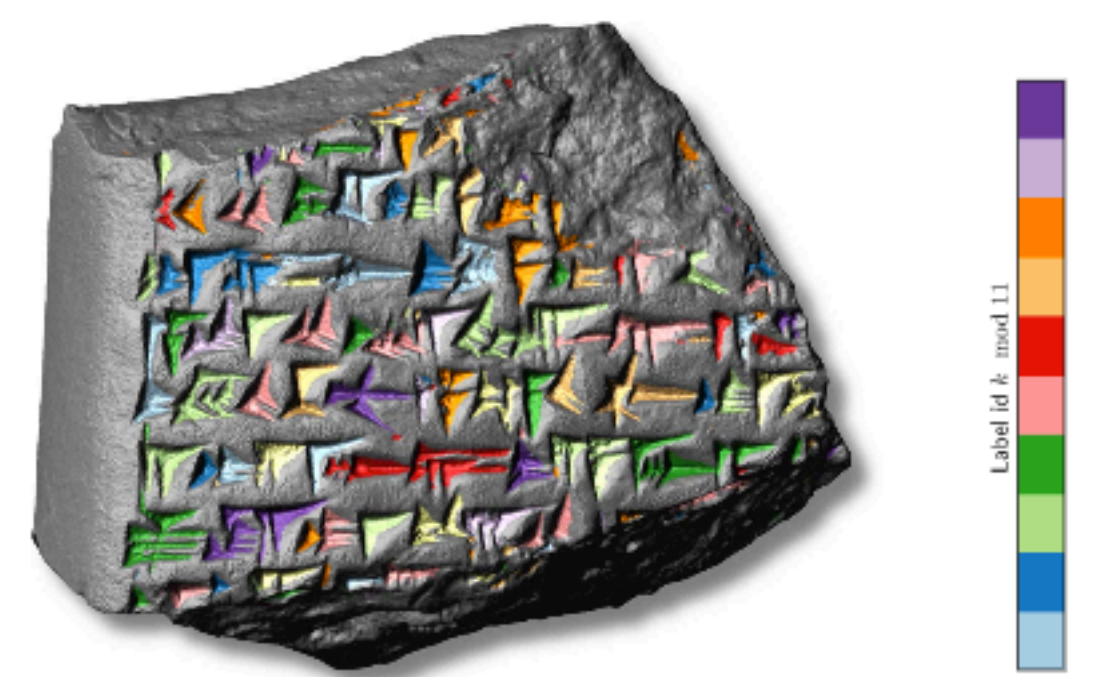


Fig. 6. Robust skeletonization and Voronoi tessellation of the cuneiform character *ka* on a 3D-model of a tablet of the collection of the ancient Near East of the museums in Berlin, Germany. $\mathcal{L}_0$ are the points of interest corresponding to the central points of wedges acting as seeds. The points of $\mathcal{L}_1$ are along the wedges outlines and the end nodes of the skeletons.

3D scans have the depth
sufficient to allow for accurate
vectorization of the signs, similar
to the scholar's copy

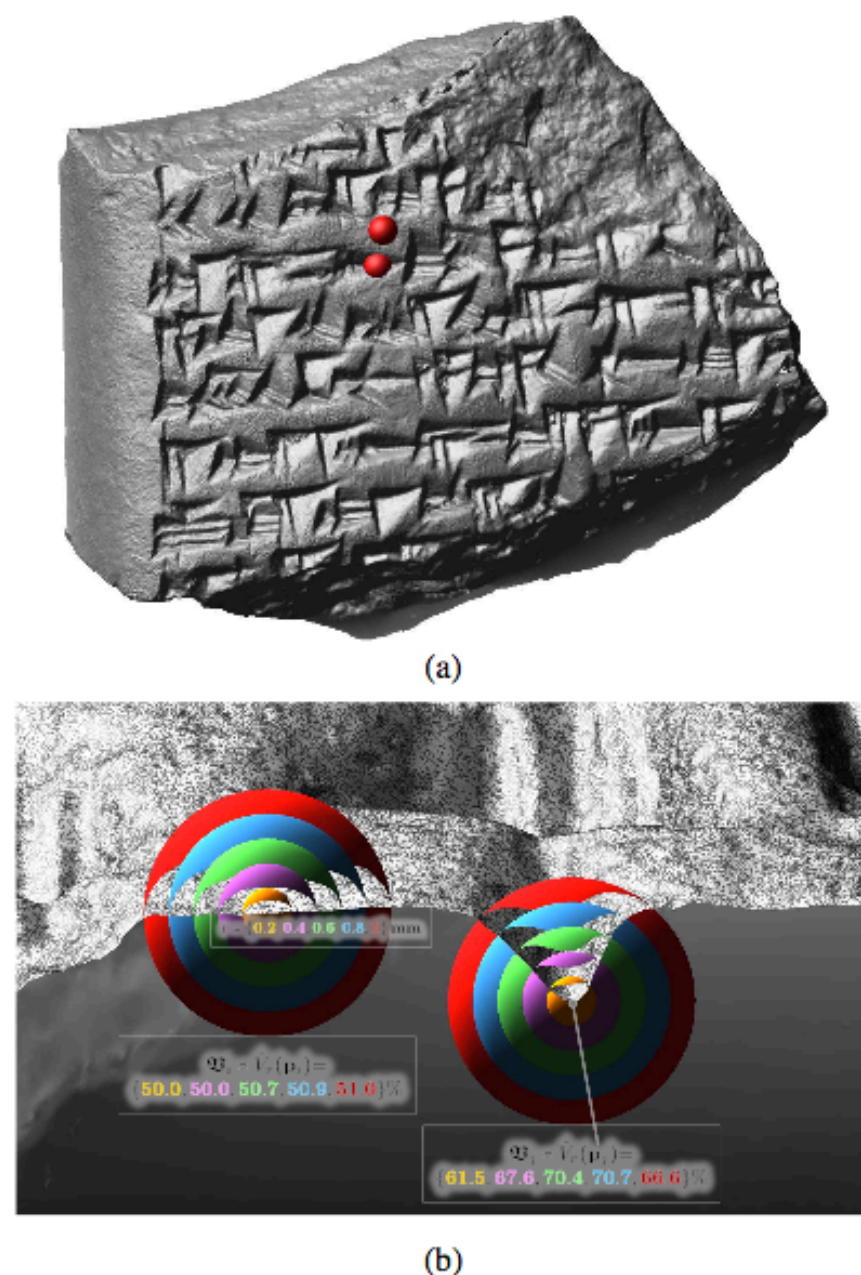


Fig. 2. 3D-model of (a) a cuneiform tablet showing two balls used to illustrate the integral invariant filtering. (b) Enhanced detail with the exemplary multi-scale spheres/balls and the corresponding feature vectors.

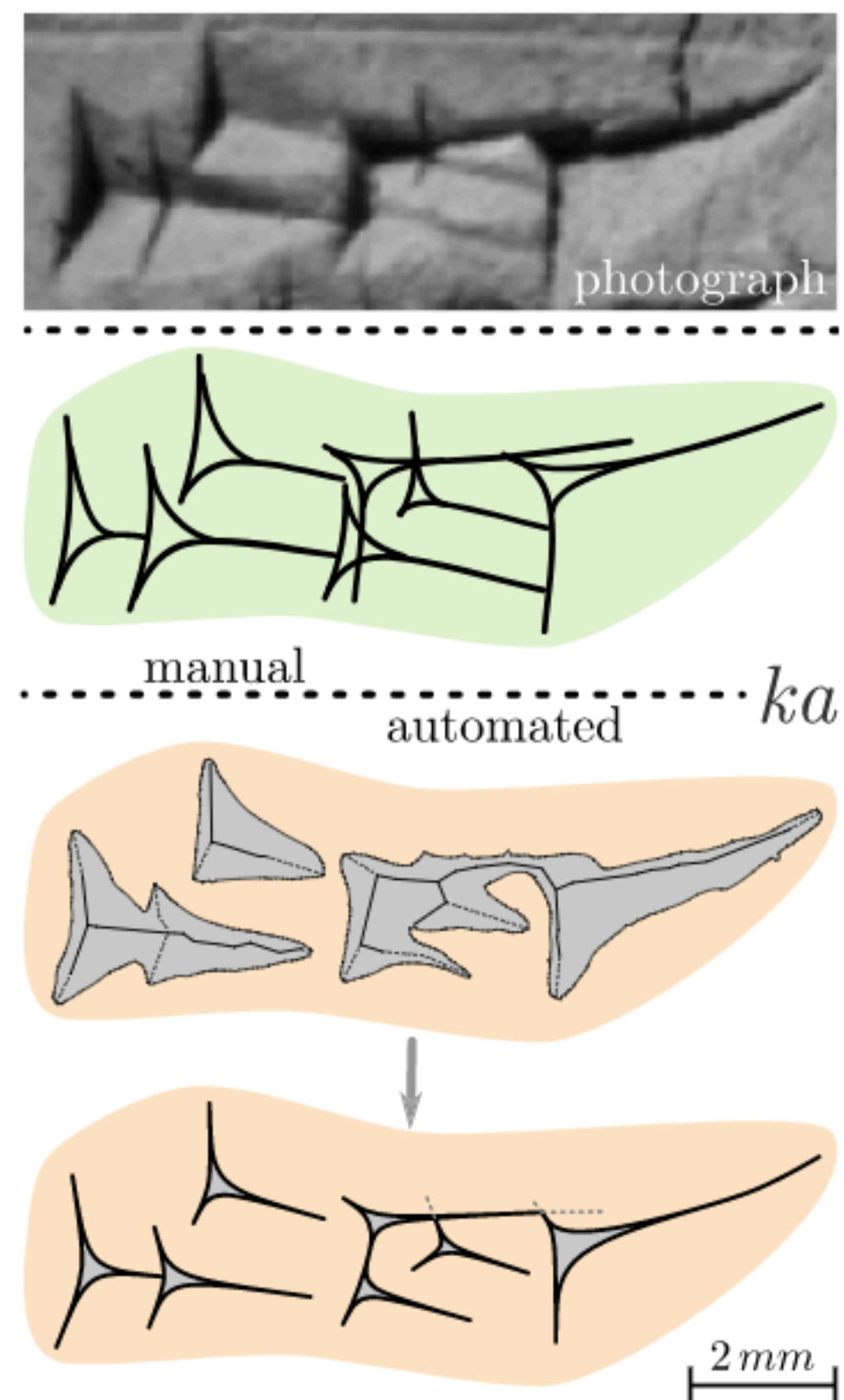
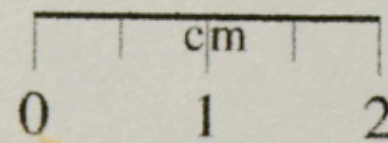
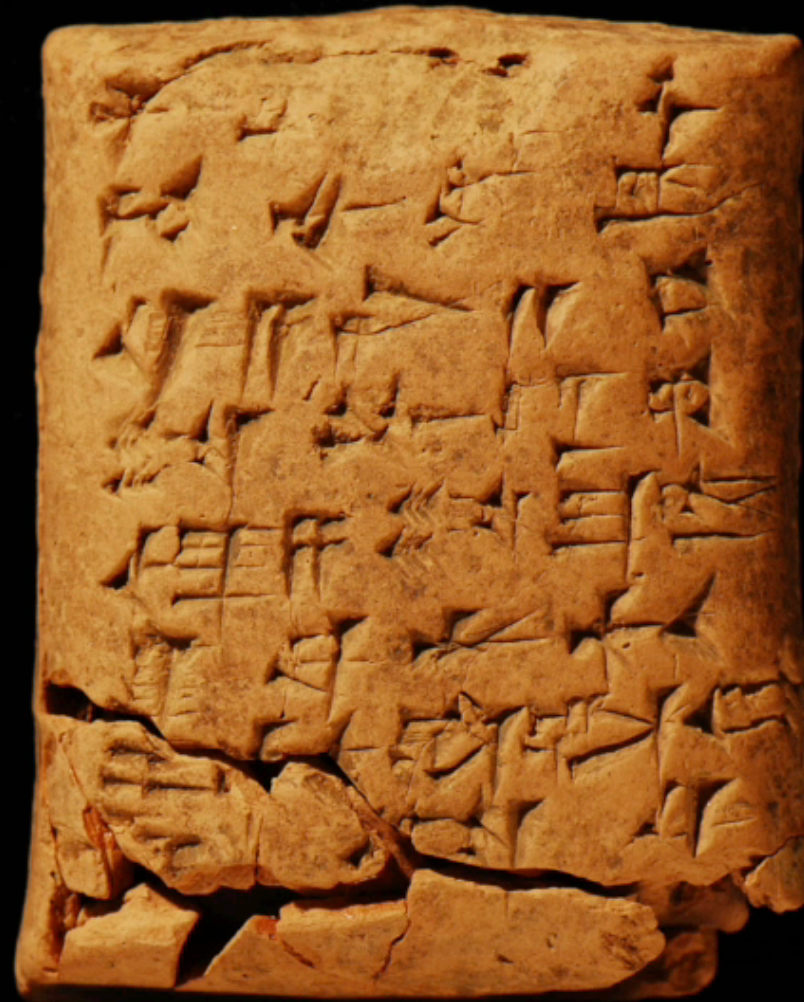
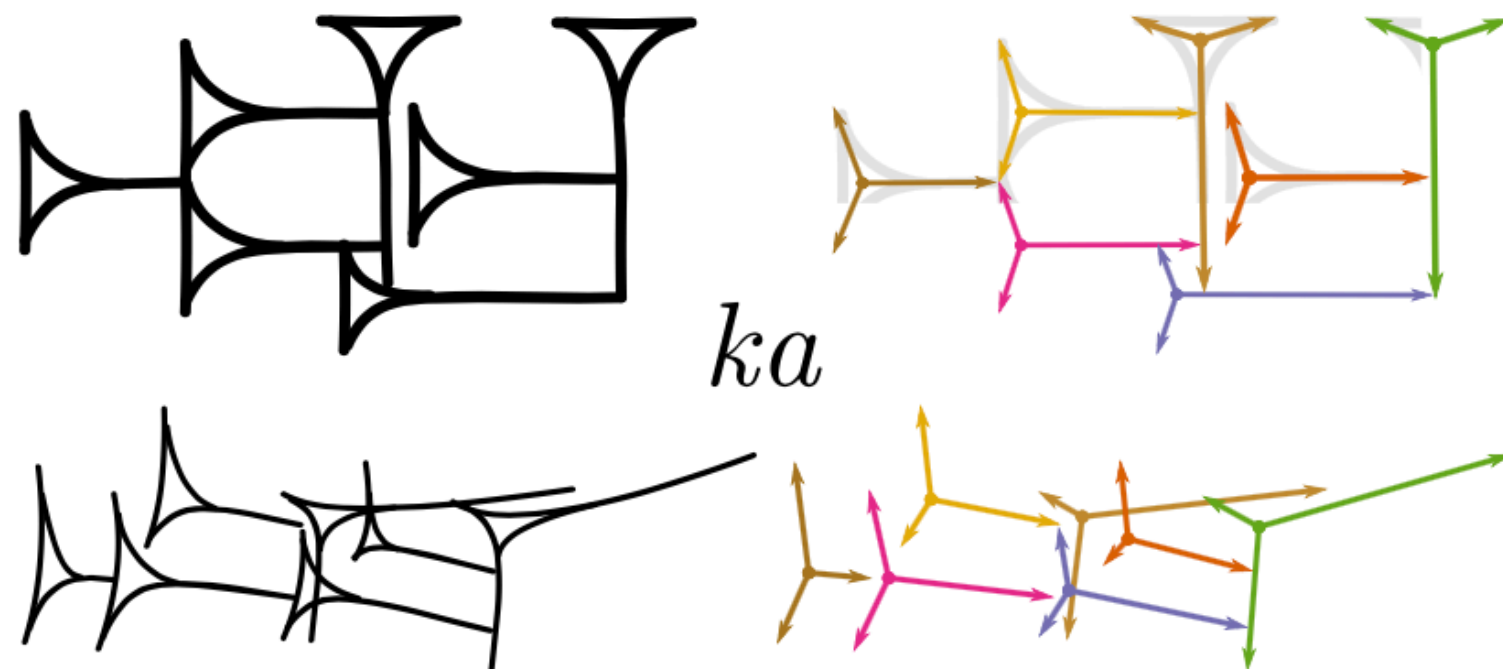
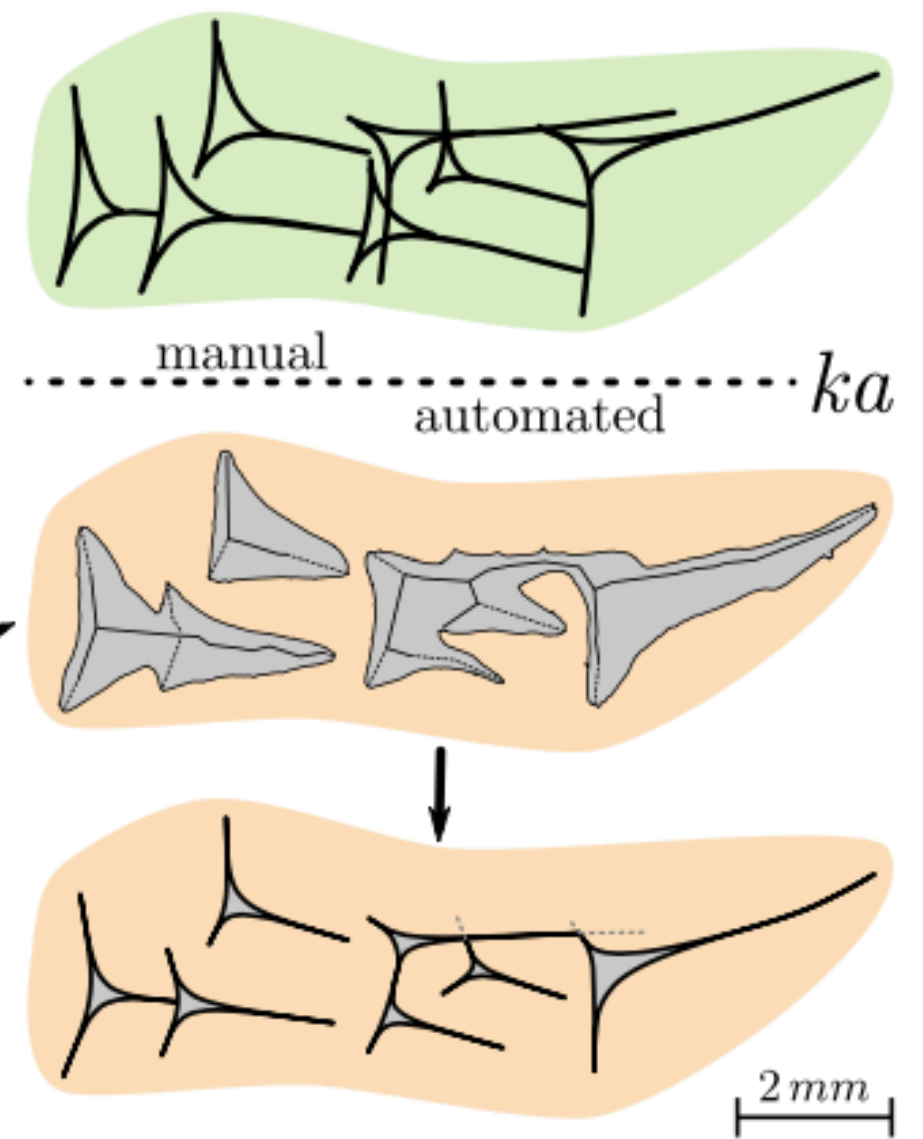
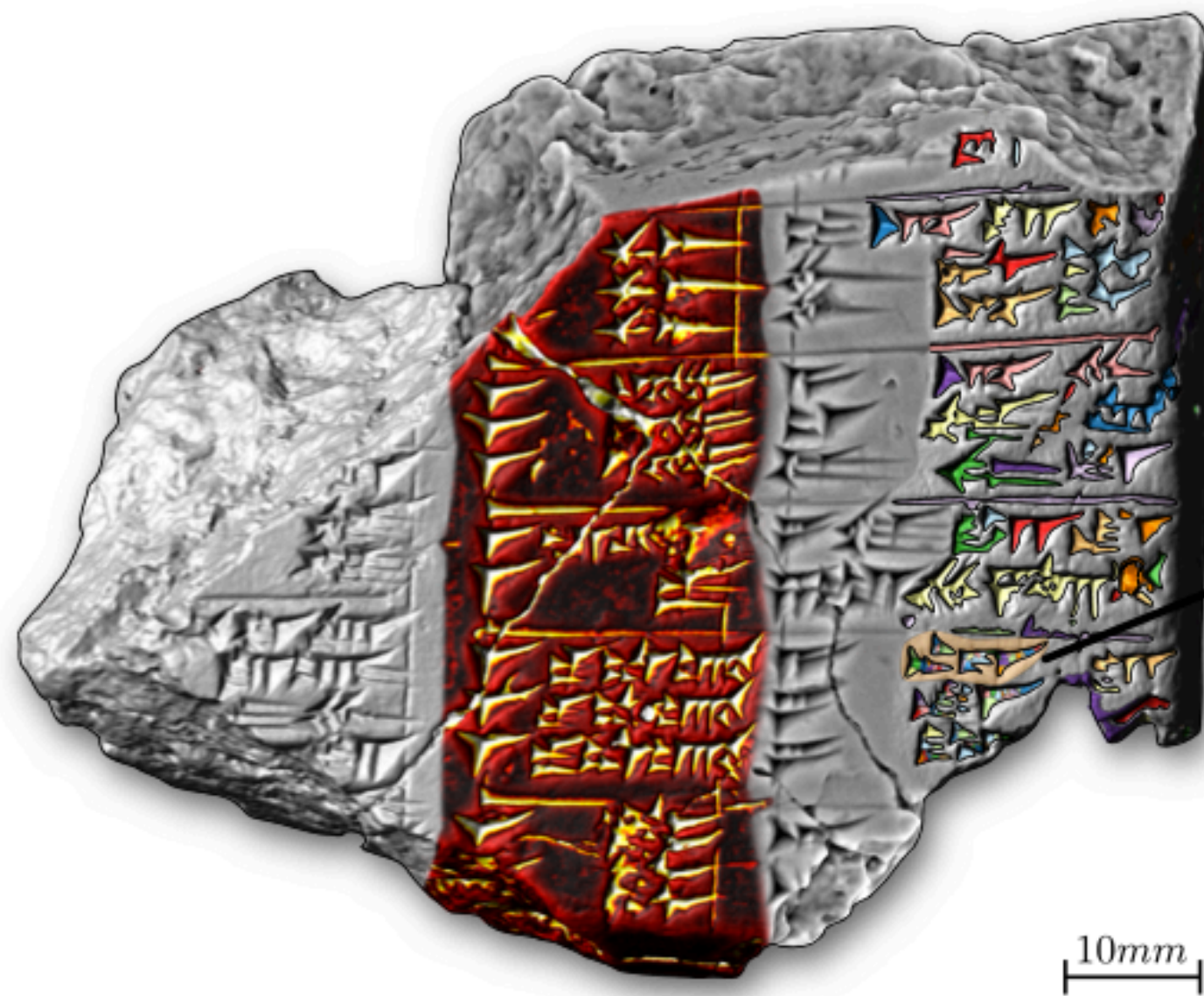


Fig. 7. Comparison of the photograph used for the manual drawing of the character *ka* to the vector drawing computed using a 3D-model of tablet VAT 10908.



C.016 REV



KA
"mouth"

using an n-dimensional matrix we
can represent each glyph and
distinguish ligatures



Figure 2. A simplified visual representation of the score matrix used for optimally assigning strokes to wedges. False positive candidate wedges are gray triangles. True positive candidate wedges are orange and blue. The green check mark signifies a match with high score, the orange triangle a match with low score and the red cross a match that is not allowed.

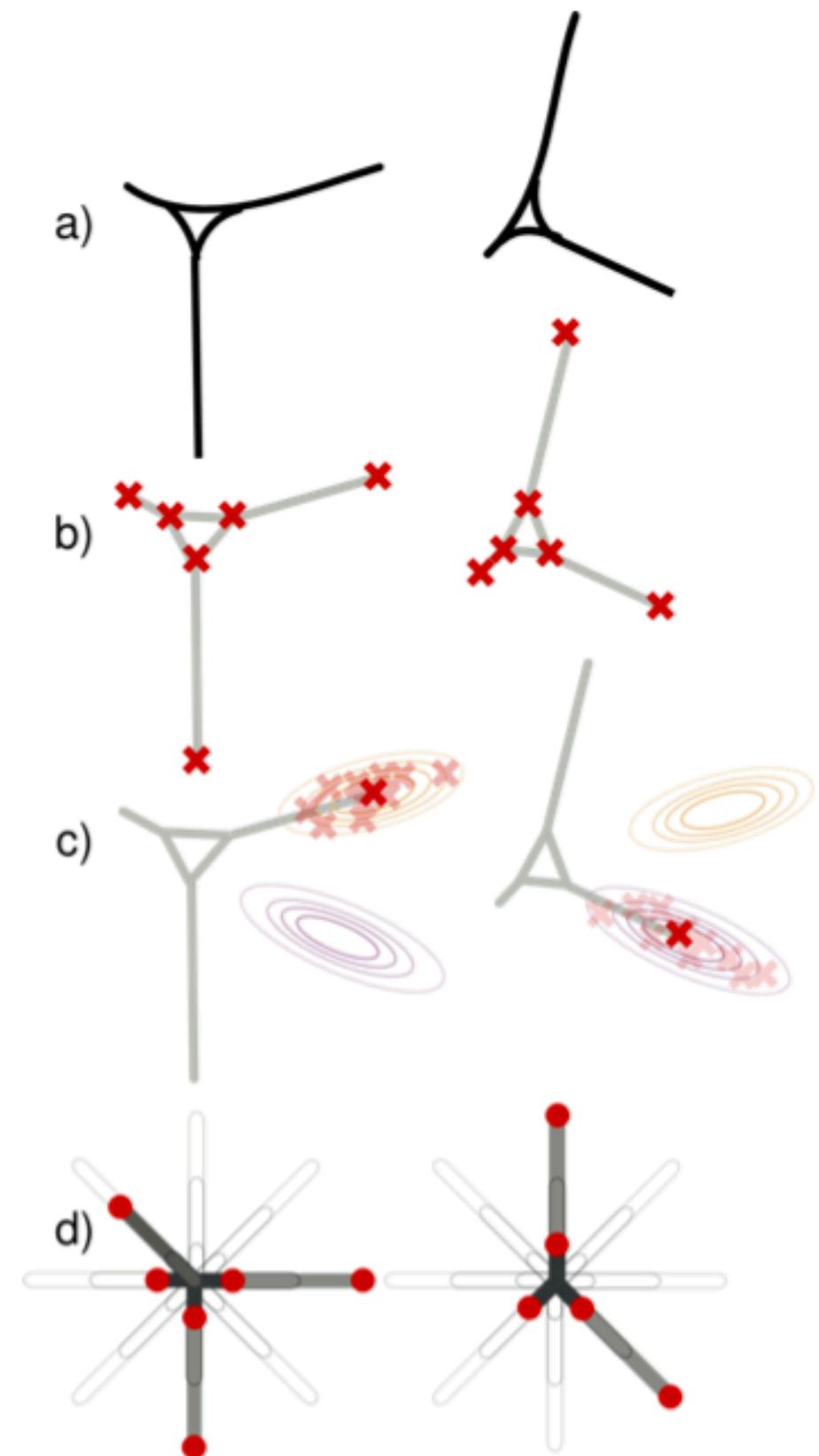


Figure 3. a) The original wedge as present on the cuneiform tablet. b) Keypoints model, each red cross marks one of the six extracted keypoints. c) Gaussian mixture model, contour lines for two Gaussian mixtures for one keypoint are shown. d) Template model, each red dot indicates a bit in the feature vector. The count of set bits varies depending on the shape of each character.

adamganderson@gmail.com

Photogrammetry & 3D Scanning



Q L O N E

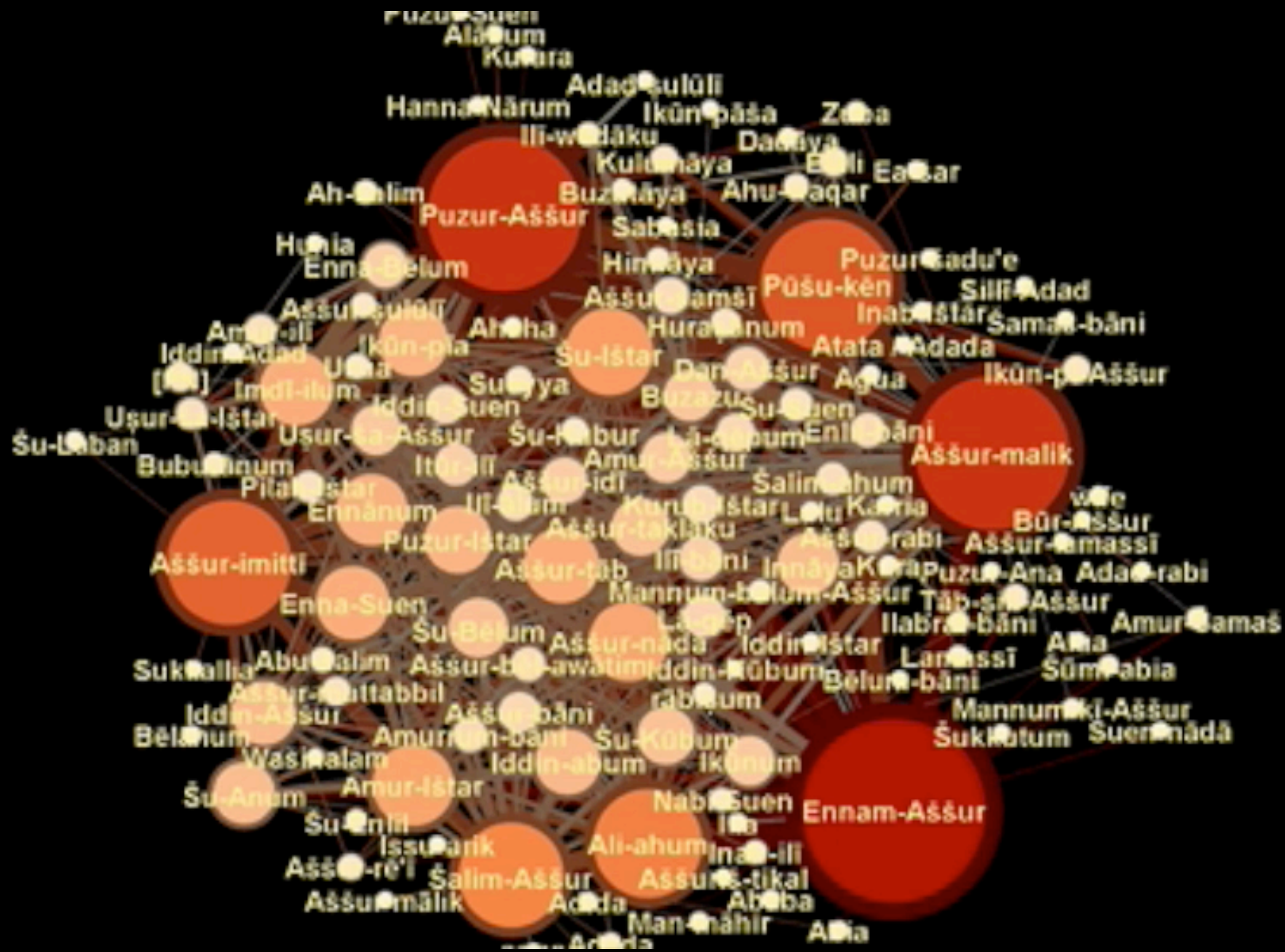
Kültepe-Kaneš, Turkey

Adam Anderson. 2018. The Old Assyrian Social Network:
an analysis of the archives from Kültepe-Kanesh
(Harvard University Dissertation)



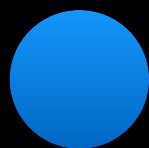






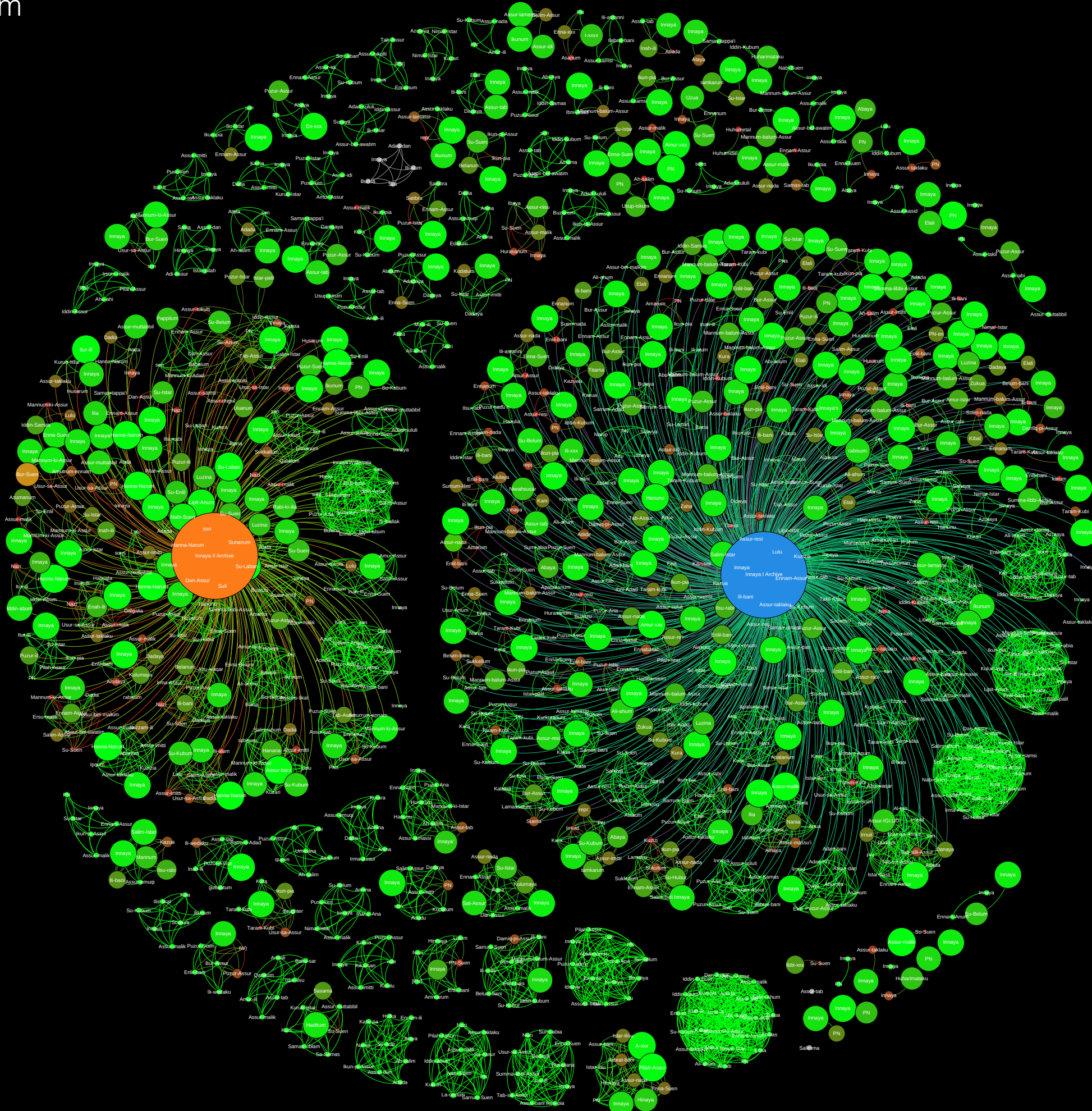
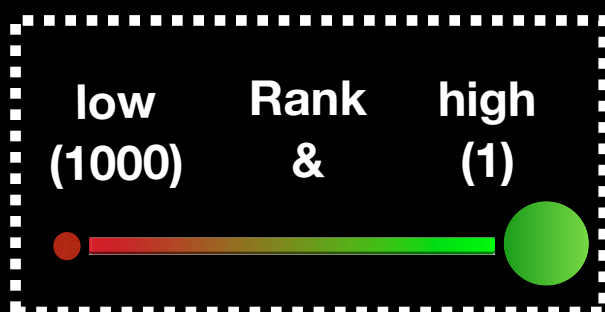
Archives of

Innāya l s. Elāli



Innāya II

s. Amurāya



Innāya s. Elāli

140 texts

Šalim-Aššur

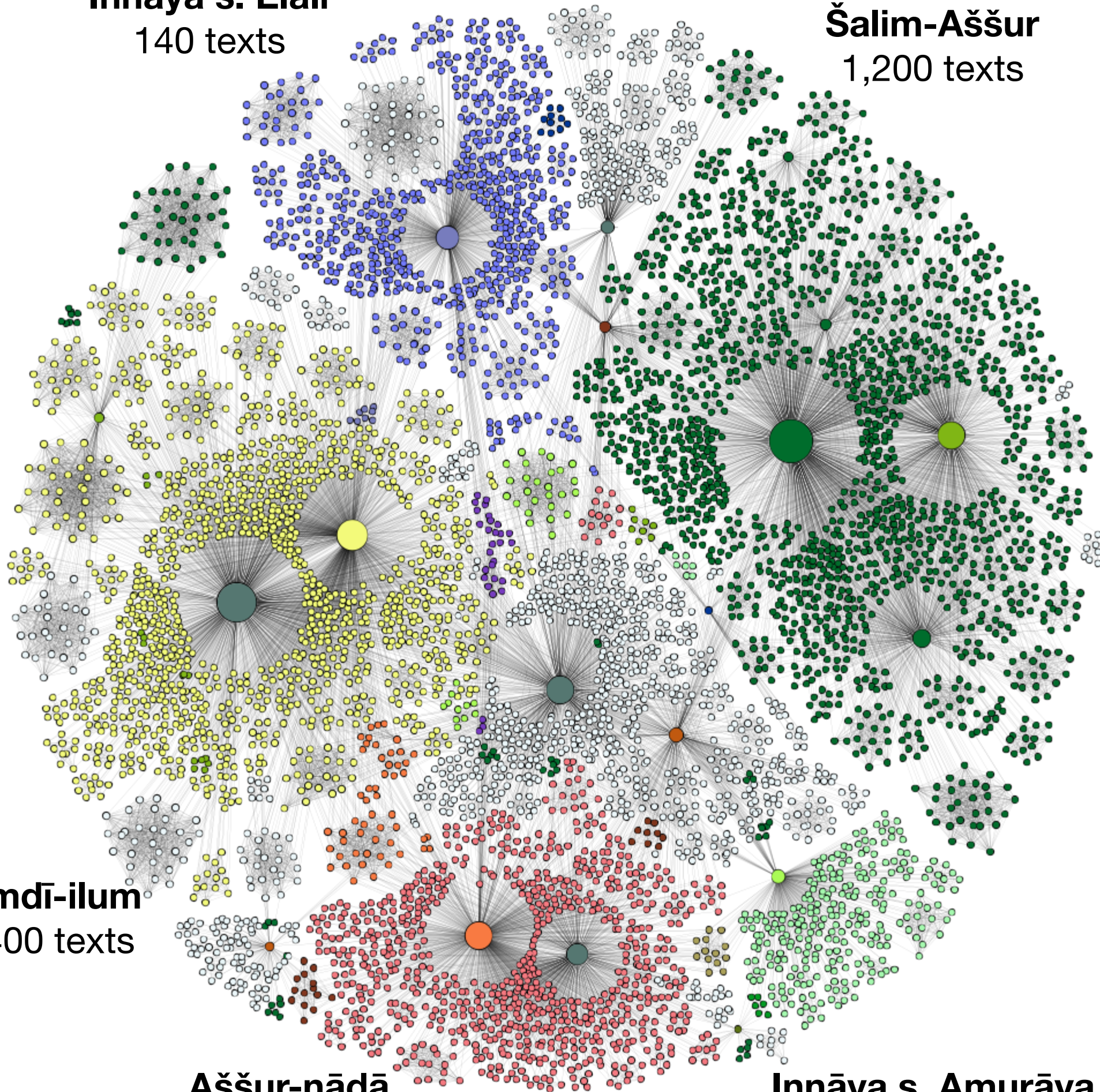
1,200 texts

Imdī-ilum

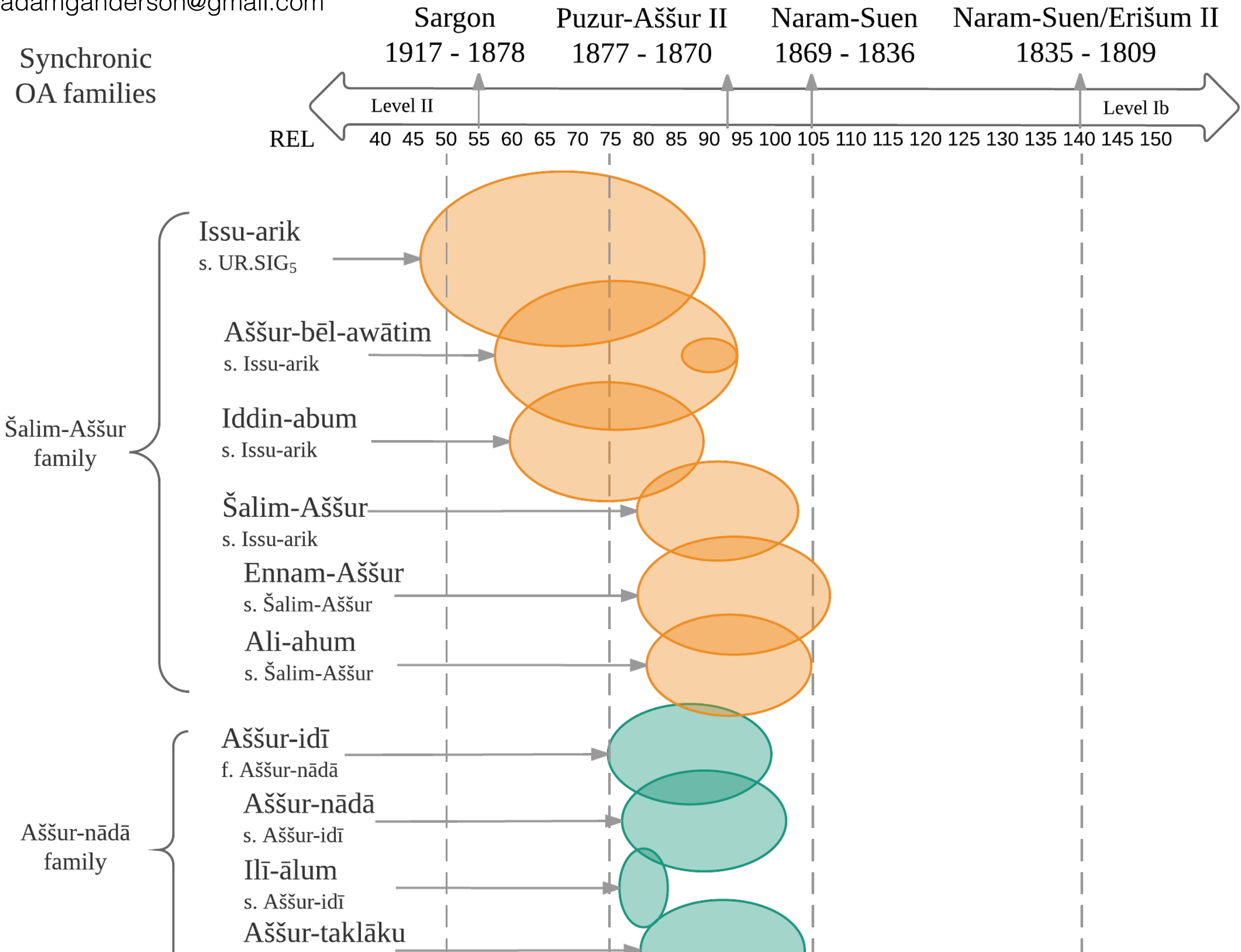
400 texts

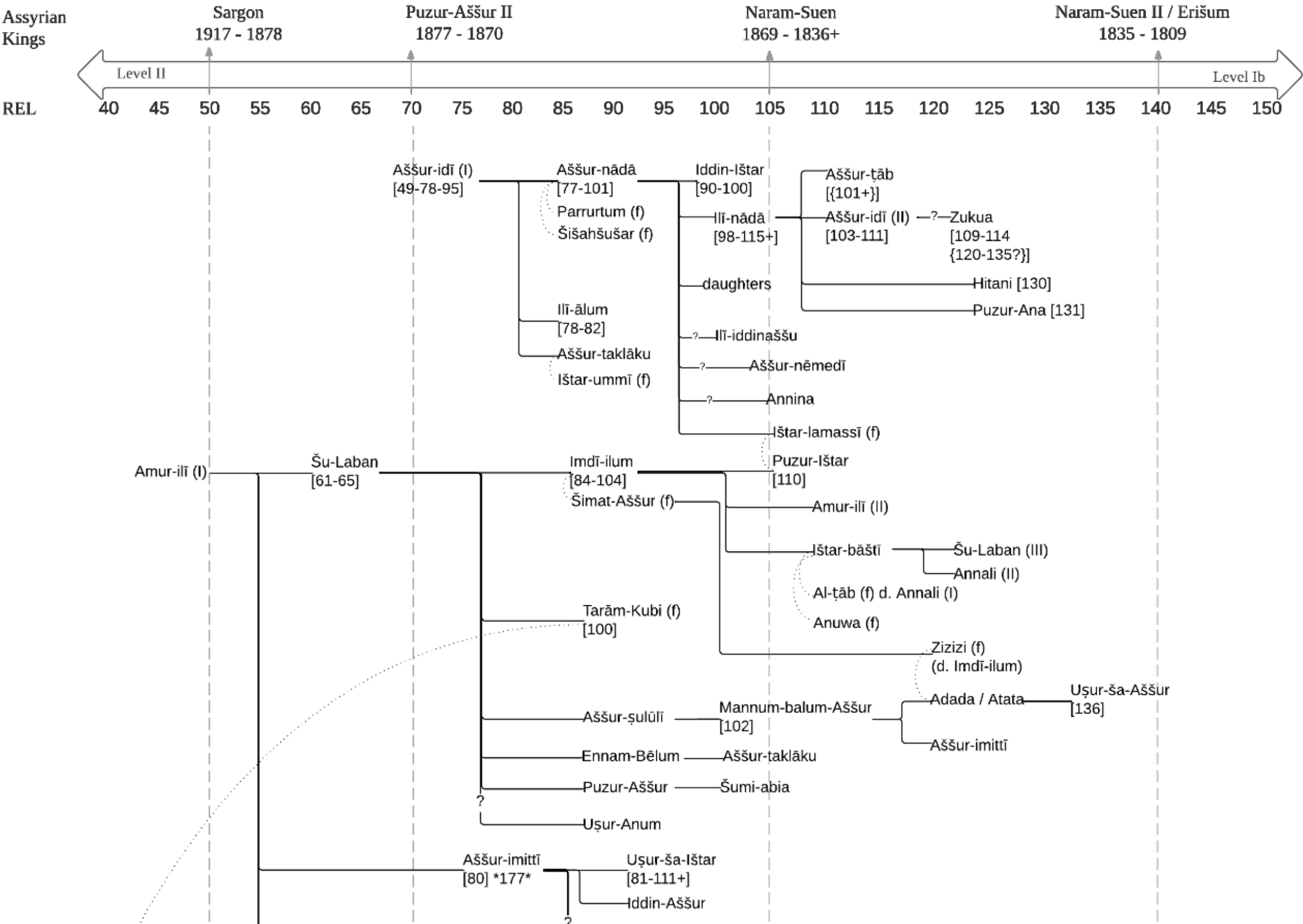
Aššur-nādā

Innāya s. Amurāya



Synchronic
OA families





**Lee et al. 2014. Coding, Counting
and Cultural Cartography.**

“Things get exponentially more complex when we consider the *adjacency* of words. That is, we count not just the number of times any word is used, but the number of times two words occur in close succession (such as in the same sentence or paragraph).”

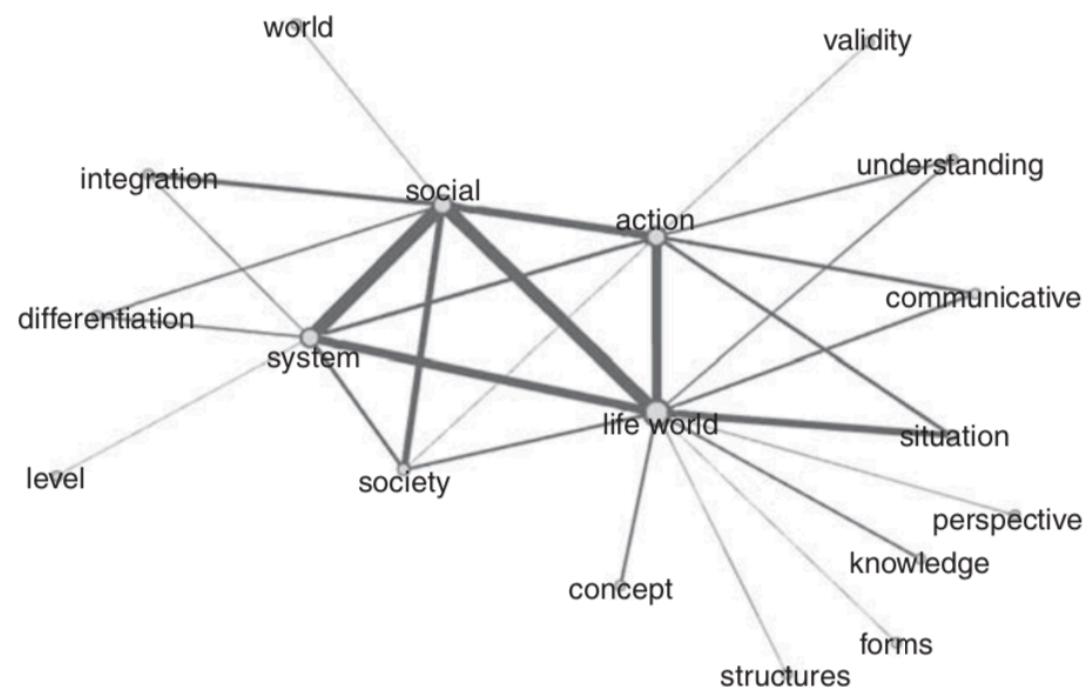


Figure 2: Chapter 6: 'Intermediate Reflections: System and Lifeworld'.

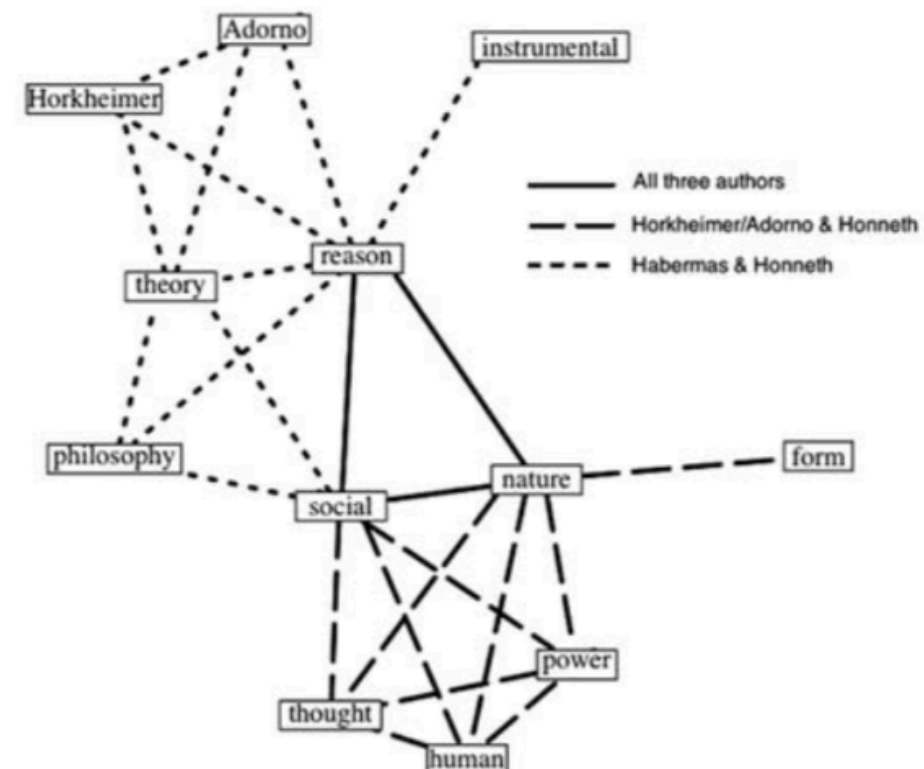
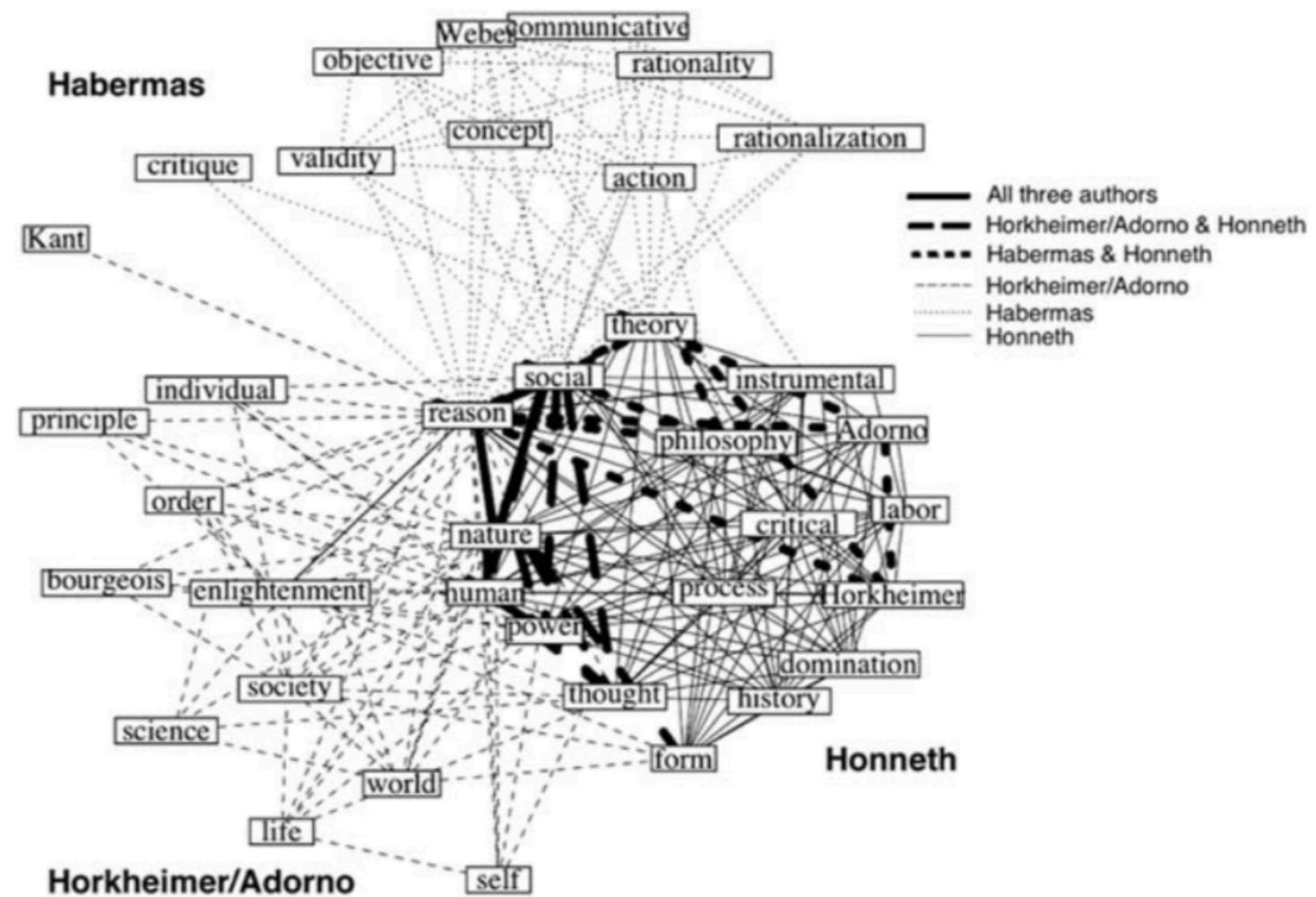


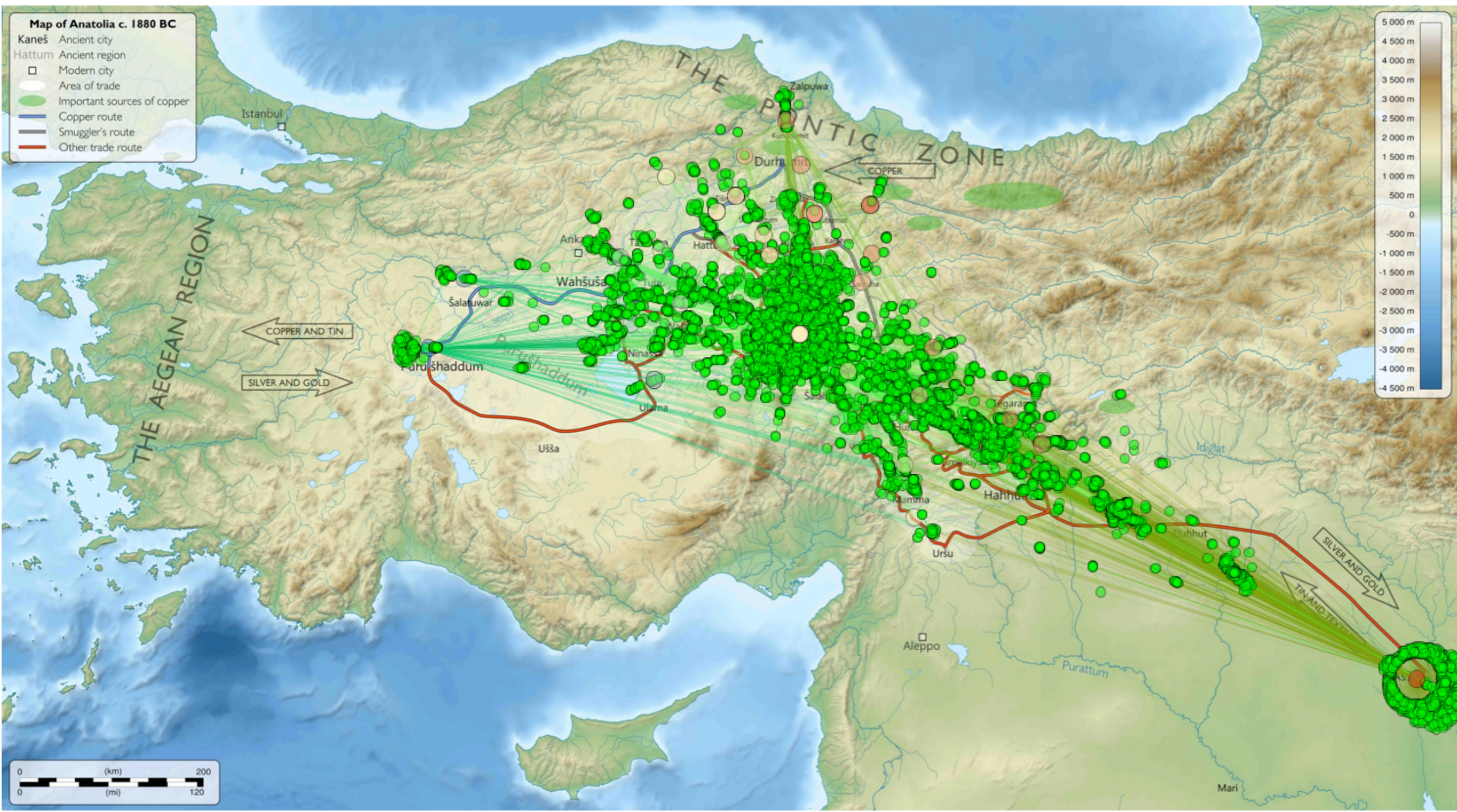
Figure 3: Overlaps of concept maps of three generations.

6,000 Tablets

Old Assyrian Archives

1950-1750 BCE

● named entity per tablet



Aššur-nādā's Trade Routes

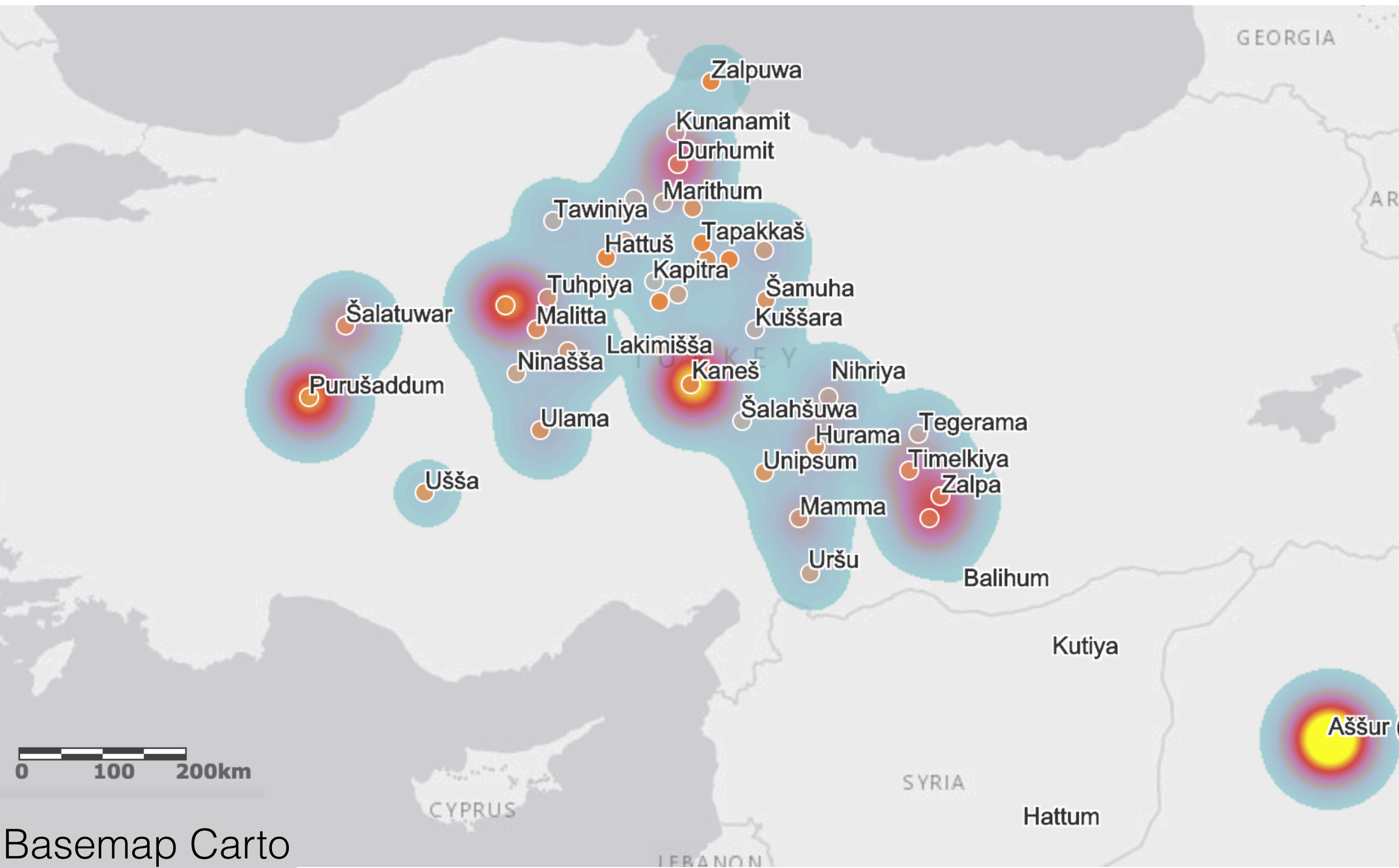
Aššur-nādā Geospatial Network



Basemap courtesy Barjamovic 2011

Old Assyrian Archives

1950-1750 BCE



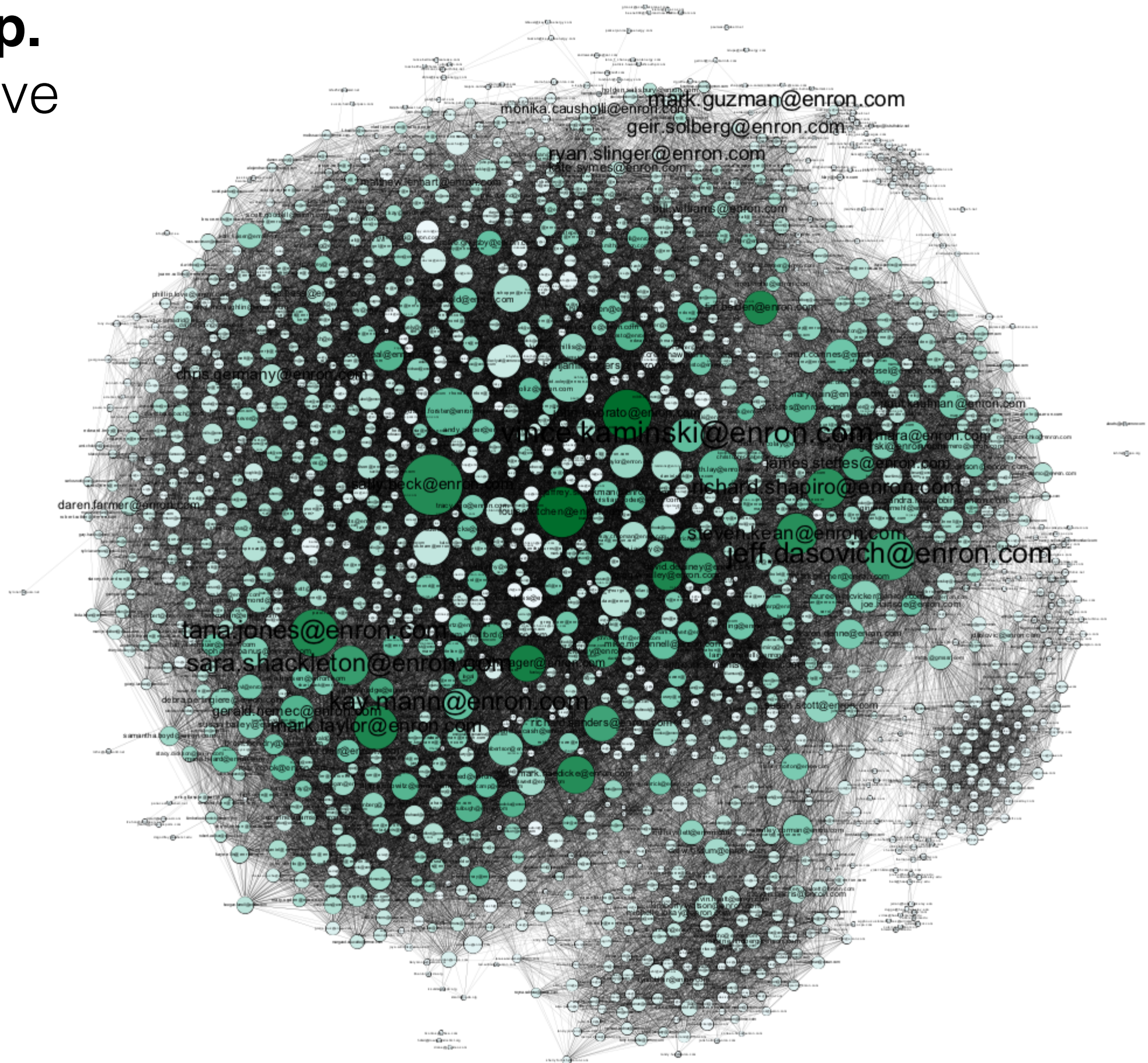
adamganderson@gmail.com

Enron Corp.

Email Archive

85k nodes

350k edges

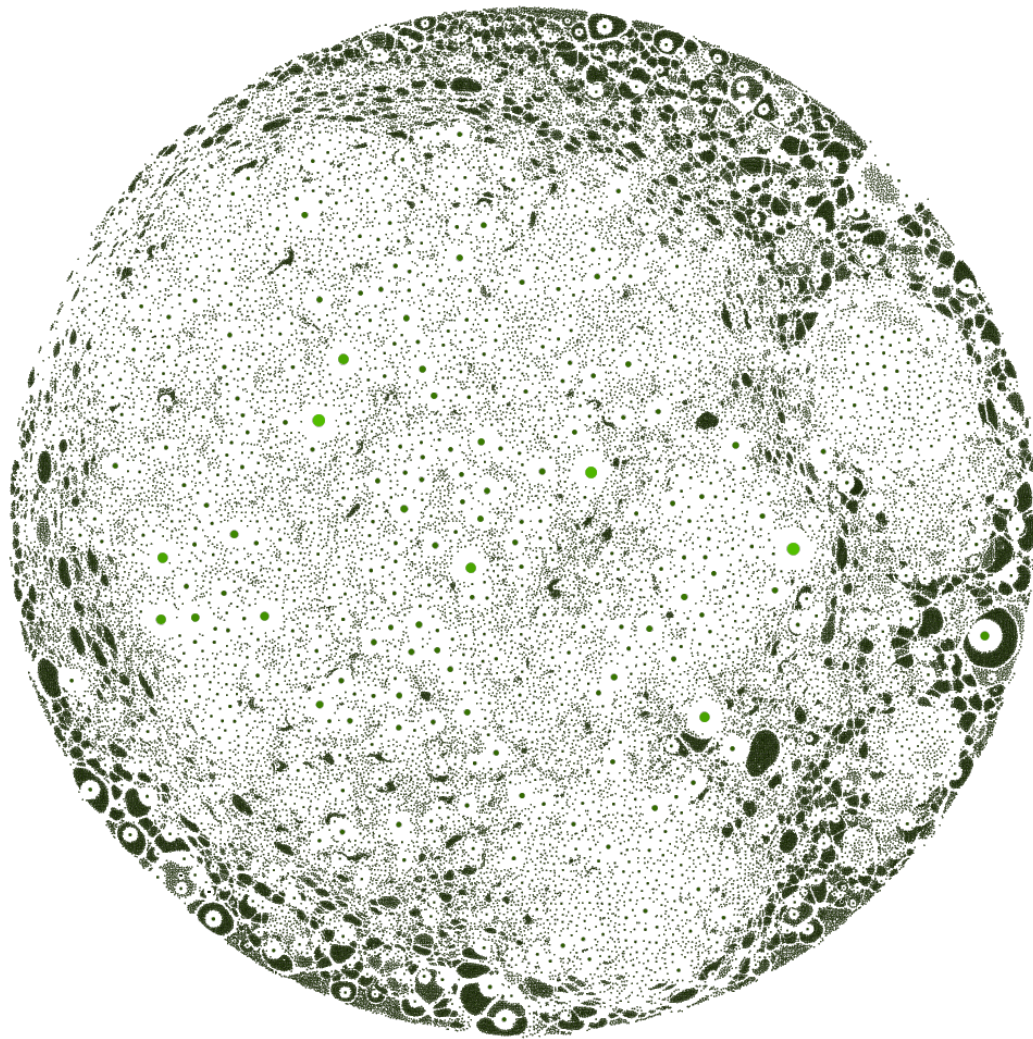


Enron Corp.

Email Archive

1991-2001 ce

500k emails



150 employees

20k pop.

85k nodes

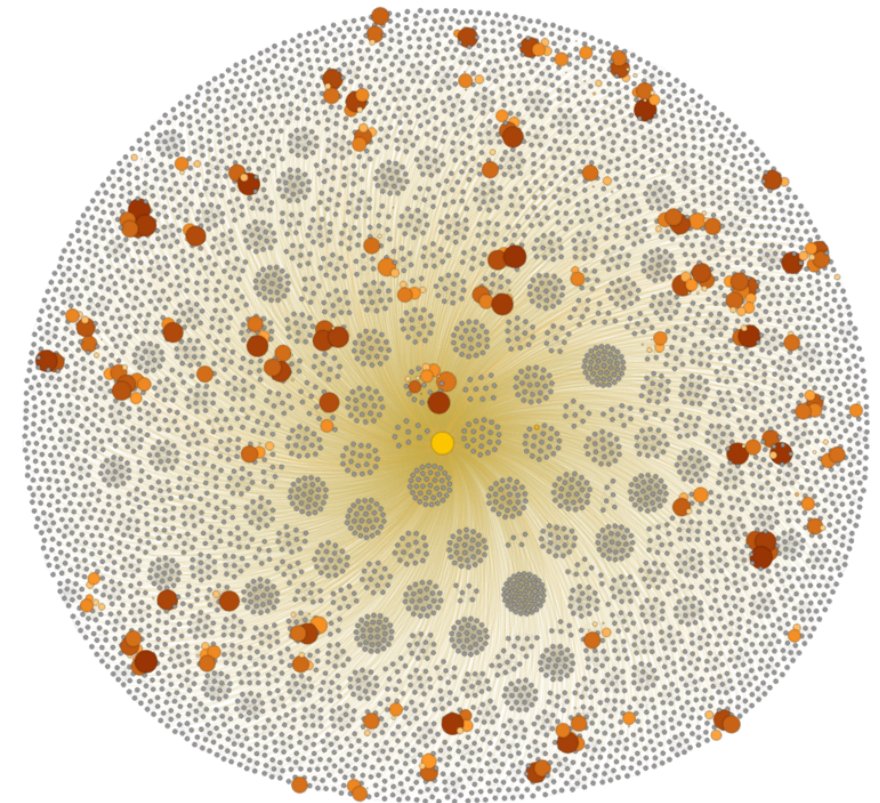
350k edges

Old Assyrian

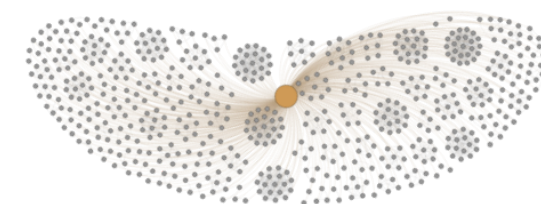
Kaneš Archives

1950-1850 bce

6k tablets



1800-1750 bce



c. 20k pop.?

13k nodes

75k edges

GitHub

@admndrsn



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Adam Anderson
admndrsn

Adam Anderson is a Mellon Postdoctoral Fellow in the Digital Humanities at UC Berkeley.

Overview

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Stars 4

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Following 2

Popular repositories

assyriolograph

Forked from alexstorer/assyriolograph

Process scripts to help build a graph of ancient letters

● Python ★ 1

akkadian-morph-analyzer

Forked from dbamman/akkadian-morph-analyzer

Morphological Analyzer for Akkadian

● Python

Gephi

Network graphs in Gephi

python-intensive

Forked from dlab-berkeley/python-fundamentals

● Jupyter Notebook